Do you find it difficult to prepare the correct citation for your reference?
Learn how to properly cite them using the most recent APA citation style.
Referencing using APA 7th Edition

- References that go part the first line have a hanging indent.
- No period for references ending with a URL or DOI.
- Add a period for all other references.
- List is double spaced with no additional lines in between.
- All references are in alphabetical order.
Book with one author

Format


Examples


Book with two to twenty authors

Format


Examples


Book with corporate or group author

Format

Corporate group author (Copyright Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher if distinct from author.

Examples


Book with no author and publication date

Format


Example


Book with editor /s

Format


Examples


Book chapter within an edited book

**Format**


**Example**

Conference proceedings (Book Form)

**Format, Book Form**

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of the paper. In A. Editor (Eds.). *Title of the proceedings* (page numbers). Publisher. DOI or URL if relevant.

**Examples**


**Electronic Book**

**Format, Journal Form**

Author, A. A. & Author, B.B. (Date). Title of the article: Subtitle. *Title of Journal*, volume(issue), page numbers of the whole article. DOI or URL.

**Example**


Conference proceedings (Journal Form)

Format

Author, A. A., & Author, B.B. (Copyright Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher, DOI or URL.

Examples


Journal Articles

Format

Author, A.A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Name of the Periodical, volume* (issue), #–#. DOI

Examples


https://doi.org/10.7748/phc.2016.e1162
Unpublished and published theses/dissertations

Format


Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the thesis/dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation/Master’s thesis, Name of institution awarding the degree.]. Database Name.URL

Examples


Youtube Video

Format:

Author, A, A. OR Author screen name. (Year, Month Day {of video post}). Title of [Video]. Title of website. URL of specific video

Example:


http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs
Podcast or Audio recording

**Format:**

Contributor, A. A. (Contribution). (Date). *Title: Subtitle [Audio podcast]*. Publisher (if available). URL

Contributor, A. A. (Contribution). (Year, Month Day). *Title: Subtitle [Audio podcast episode]*. In *Title of Podcast: Subtitle*. Publisher (if available). URL

**Examples:**


Blogs

Format:


Example:


https://jculibrarynews.blogspot.com/2019/05/reading-challenge-reviews-football.html
Webinar (Recorded)

Format:

Example:

https://www.jcu.edu.au/webinars
**Format:**


**Example:**

Class- hands out (Physical)

Format:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Subject code: Title of subject: Title of handout [Format]. Publisher

Example:

Frogmouth, T., & Spoonbill, Y. B. (2013). PY1011: Exploring psychology: Psychopaths [Class handout].

Department of Psychology, James Cook University.
Facebook

**Format:**

Post Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. or Name of Group. (Year, Month Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Attached media, if applicable] [Type of post]. Site Name. URL

**Example:**

U.S. Department of the Interior. (2020, January 10). Like frosting on a cake, snow coats and clings to the hoodoos at Bryce Canyon National Park in Utah [Image attached] [Status update]. Facebook.

https://www.facebook.com/USInterior/photos/a.155163054537384/2586475451406120/?typ’e=3&th eater
Twitter

Format:

Author, A. [@username]. (Date). Title — italicised. [Audiovisual description – if applicable] [Type]. Social media site. http://www.xxxxx

Example:

National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, January 12). Scientists knew African grays are clever, but now they’ve been documented assisting other members of their species—even strangers [Tweet; thumbnail link to article]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1216346352063537154
Instagram

Format:

Author, A. [Screen name]. (Date). *Title* *italicised* [Audiovisual description]. Social media site.

http://www.xxxxx

Example:


Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/BxvyuWPJW37/
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- [https://www.apa.org/](https://www.apa.org/)