



LPU
COLLEGE OF THE PHILIPPINES UNIVERSITY
BATANGAS



LPUBatangas.SLRC

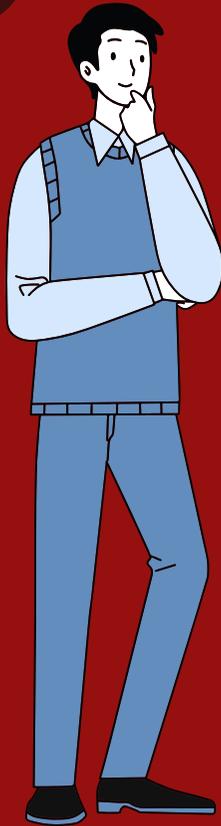


<https://lpubatangas.edu.ph/shl-learning-resource-center/>



slrcmain@lpubatangas.edu.ph





Do you find it
difficult to prepare
the correct citation
for your reference?



FACEBOOK: [FB.COM/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC](https://www.facebook.com/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC)

EMAIL: SLRCMAIN@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCLIMA@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCHS@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

LANDLINE: (043) 723-07-06 LOC. 113/114 MAIN SLRC

(043) 723-00-54 LOC. 170/171 LIMA SLRC

(043) 741-57-60 LOC. 116/117 H.S. SLRC

MOBILE: 09496969907

Learn how to properly cite
them using the most recent
APA citation style.



FACEBOOK: [FB.COM/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC](https://www.facebook.com/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC)

EMAIL: SLRCMAIN@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCLIMA@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCHS@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

LANDLINE: (043) 723-07-06 LOC. 113/114 MAIN SLRC

(043) 723-00-54 LOC. 170/171 LIMA SLRC

(043) 741-57-60 LOC. 116/117 H.S. SLRC

MOBILE: 09496969907

Referencing using APA 7th Edition



- References that go past the first line have a hanging indent.
- No period for references ending with a URL or DOI.
- Add a period for all other references.
- List is double spaced with no additional lines in between.
- All references are in alphabetical order.

FACEBOOK: [FB.COM/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC](https://www.facebook.com/LPUBATANGAS.SLRC)

EMAIL: SLRCMAIN@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCLIMA@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

SLRCHS@LPUBATANGAS.EDU.PH

LANDLINE: (043) 723-07-06 LOC. 113/114 MAIN SLRC

(043) 723-00-54 LOC. 170/171 LIMA SLRC

(043) 741-57-60 LOC. 116/117 H.S. SLRC

MOBILE: 09496969907

Book with one author

Format

Author, A. A. (Copyright year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher.

Examples

Bermudez, N. C. (2017). *Economics with CARP and taxation: micro and macro approaches*. GIC Enterprises & Co., Inc.

Tokunaga, H. T. (2016). *Fundamental statistics for the social and behavioral sciences*. SAGE Publications.

Wright, S. (2018). *Digital compositing for film and video: production workflows and techniques* (4th ed.).
Routledge.



Book with two to twenty authors

Format

Author, A. A., & Author, B.B. (Copyright Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher.

Examples

Edge, R. S., & Grooves, R. (2019). *Ethics of healthcare: a guide to clinical practice*. (4th ed.). Cengage Learning Asia Pte Ltd.

Graber, L., Vig, K., Huang, G., & Vanarsdall, R. (2017). *Orthodontics: current principles and techniques*. (6th ed.). Elsevier.



Book with corporate or group author

Format

Corporate group author (Copyright Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher if distinct from author.

Examples

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.).

American Technical Society. (2018). *Accountancy and business management*. Forgotten Books.



Book with no author and publication date

Format

Title of the book.(edition if any).(n.d.). Publisher.

Example

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (11th ed.). (n.d.). Merriam Webster.



Book with editor /s

Format

Editor, A.A., (Ed.). (2018). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher if distinct from the author.

Examples

Martel, D. A. (Ed.). (2019). *The future of forensic science*. John Wiley & Sons.

Okada, D., Maguirre, M., & Sardina, A. (Eds.). (2019). *Critical issues in crime* (3rd ed.). SAGE Publications.

Paulman, P. M., Paulman, A. A., Harrison, J. D., Nasir, L. S., & Jarzynka, K. J. (Eds.). (2014). *Taylor's differential diagnosis manual: symptoms and signs in the time-limited encounter*. (3rd ed.). Lippincott William & Wilkins.



Book chapter within an edited book

Format

Author, A. A., & Author, B.B., (Copyright Year).Title of the chapter. In A.A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book* (edition if given, pp.#-#). Publisher.

Example

Adam, C., & Jager, C. (2011). Seismic induced global collapse of non-deteriorating frame structures. In M.Papadrakakis, M. Fragiadakis, & N.D. Lagaros (Eds.), *Computational methods in earthquake engineering* (pp.21-40).Springer.



Conference proceedings (Book Form)

Format, Book Form

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of the paper. In A. Editor (Eds.). *Title of the proceedings* (page numbers). Publisher. DOI or URL if relevant.

Examples

Cismas, S.C. (2010). Educating academic writing skills in engineering . In P. Dondon & Martin (Eds.).*Latest trends on engineering education* (pp.225-247).WSEAS Press.

Morgan, R., Meldrum, K., Bryan, S., Mathiesen, B., Yakob, N., Esa, N., & Ziden, A.A. (2017).Embedding digital literacies in curricula: Australian and Malaysian experiences. In G.B. Teh & S. C. Choy Eds.).*Empowering 21st century learners through holistic and enterprising learning: selected papers from Tunku Abdul Rahman University College international Conference 2016* (pp.11- 19).Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-4241-6_2



Electronic Book

Format, Journal Form

Author, A. A. & Author, B.B. (Date). Title of the article: Subtitle. *Title of Journal*, volume(issue), page numbers of the whole article. DOI or URL.

Example

Chaudhuri, S., & Biswas, A. (2017). External terms-of-trade and labor market imperfections in developing countries: Theory and evidence. *Proceedings of the Academy of Economic and Economic Education*, 20 (1), 11-16.
<https://search-proquest-com.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/docivew/1928612180?accountid=16285>



Conference proceedings (Journal Form)

Format

Author, A. A., & Author, B.B. (Copyright Year). *Title of the book: Subtitle if given* (edition, if any). Publisher, DOI or URL.

Examples

Lindgren, S. (2021). *Digital media and society*. (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications. <https://us.sagepub.com/en-us/nam/digital-media-and-society/book270473>

Lord, J. (Ed.). (2020). *Studying education: an introduction to the study and exploration of education* . SAGE Publications. <https://us.sagepub.com/en-us/nam/studyin-education/book267303>



Journal Articles

Format

Author, A.A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Name of the Periodical*, volume (issue),#-#.DOI

Examples

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 8(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

Ruxton, C. (2016). Tea: Hydration and other health benefits. *Primary Health Care*, 26(8), 34–42.
<https://doi.org/10.7748/phc.2016.e1162>



Unpublished and published theses/dissertations

Format

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the thesis/dissertation* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation/master's thesis]. Name of institution awarding the degree.

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of the thesis /dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation/Master's thesis, Name of institution awarding the degree.]. Database Name.URL

Examples

Stewart, Y. (2000). *Dressing the tarot* [Unpublished master's degree] Auckland University of Technology.

Miller, T. (2019). *Enhancing readiness: An exploration of the New Zealand Qualified Firefighter Programme* [Master's thesis, Auckland University of Technology]. Tuwhera. <https://openrepository.aut.ac.nz/handle/10292/12338>

Kelly, C. B. D. (2018). *The art of coffee roasting: Investigations into sensor development for the application of controlling coffee roasting* [Doctoral thesis, The University of Waikato]. The University of Waikato Research Commons. <https://hdl.handle.net/10289/11614>



Youtube Video

Format:

Author, A, A. OR Author screen name. (Year, Month Day {of video post}). *Title of [Video]*. Title of website. URL of specific video

Example:

Norton, R. (2006, November 4). *How to train a cat to operate a light switch* [Video file]. YouTube.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>



Podcast or Audio recording

Format:

Contributor, A. A. (Contribution). (Date). *Title: Subtitle* [Audio podcast]. Publisher (if available). URL

Contributor, A. A. (Contribution). (Year, Month Day). *Title: Subtitle* [Audio podcast episode]. In *Title of Podcast: Subtitle*.
Publisher (if available). URL

Examples:

Crabb, A. (Host), & Sales, L. (Host). (2019, December 12). *Chat 10 looks 3: Ep 125; The miserable old bag costume* [Audio podcast]. <https://www.chat10looks3.com/podcast/ep125>

Laura (Creator). (2011, October 24). *Reported speech and Konjunktiv I* [Audio podcast]. In *German Grammarpod*. <https://germangrammarpod.blogspot.com.au/>



Blogs

Format:

Author, A. [Screen name if applicable]. (Date). Post title – not italicised. *Blog name*. <http://www.xxxx>

Example:

JCU Library News. (2019, May 28). Reading challenge reviews: Football heroes and tragics. *JCU Library News*.

<https://jculibrarynews.blogspot.com/2019/05/reading-challenge-reviews-football.html>



Webinar (Recorded)

Format:

Author, A. (Date). *Title –italicised* [Webinar]. Publisher. <http://www.xxxxx>

Example:

Russo, K. (Facilitator). (2020, May 28). *The digital divide COVID and -19*[Webinar]. James Cook University.

<https://www.jcu.edu.au/webinars>



LECTURE

Format:

Author, A, A. (Year). *Lecture title* [Format]. URL of website.

Example:

Butera, G. (2017). *Lecture 4: Demystifying APA citation* [PowerPoint slides]. George Washington University
Introduction to Public Health Services Blackboard: <http://blackboard.gwu.edu>



Class- hands out (Physical)

Format:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). *Subject code: Title of subject: Title of handout* [Format]. Publisher

Example:

Frogmouth, T., & Spoonbill, Y. B. (2013). *PY1011: Exploring psychology: Psychopaths* [Class handout].

Department of Psychology, James Cook University.



Facebook

Format:

Post Author Surname, First Initial. Second Initial. or Name of Group. (Year, Month Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Attached media, if applicable] [Type of post]. Site Name. URL

Example:

U.S. Department of the Interior. (2020, January 10). Like frosting on a cake, snow coats and clings to the hoodoos at Bryce Canyon National Park in Utah [Image attached] [Status update]. Facebook.

<https://www.facebook.com/USInterior/photos/a.155163054537384/2586475451406120/?typ'e=3&th eater>



Twitter

Format:

Author, A. [@username]. (Date). *Title – italicised*. [Audiovisual description – if applicable] [Type]. Social media site. <http://www.xxxxx>

Example:

National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, January 12). *Scientists knew African grays are clever, but now they've been documented assisting other members of their species—even strangers* [Tweet; thumbnail link to article]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1216346352063537154>



Instagram

Format:

Author, A. [Screen name]. (Date). *Title- italicised* [Audiovisual description]. Social media site.

<http://www.xxxxx>

Example:

James Cook University Library [@jcu_libraryinthetropics]. (2019, May 22). *Put children*

together with alpacas and maracas and you've got FUN! [Photograph].

Instagram. <https://www.instagram.com/p/BxvyuWPJW37/>



Please visit this website for other format or examples :

- <https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reference-examples.pdf>
- <https://www.apa.org/>